1.	WARFARE IN ANCIENT INDIA: A SURVEY	17
	Early Phase 17; Vedic Age 17; Age of	
	Mahājanapadas 20; Foreign Invasions (First	
	Round) 21; Mauryan Conquests 22; Foreign	
	Invasions (Second Round) 24; Gupta	
	Conquests 26; Vākāṭaka Conquests 27; Road	
	to Instability 27; South Indian Wars 28	
2.	MILITARY COSTUME: DETERMINING	
	FACTORS	32
	Climatic Factor 32; Dress Material—Dyeing	
	and Cleaning 36, Spinning and Weaving 37,	
	Art of Sewing 40; Economic Conditions 41;	
	Military Tactics 42; Foreign Influence 43; Social	
	Bindings 43	
3.	HARAPPAN AGE	47
	Military Disposition 47; Costume 48;	
	Weapons and Accoutrements 49	
4.	VEDIC AGE	52
	Dress Items 53; Body Armour 53; Helmet 55;	
	Brace 55; Weapons 55; Accoutrements 56;	
	Dhvaja 58; Vrātya Costume 58; Military	
	Vehicles—Chariot and Horse 59	
5.	SOLDIER IN THE EPICS	65
	Concept of Uniform 65; Costume and Accout-	
	rements 66; Śańkha and Dhvaja 70; Long	•

Hair 70; Body Armour 71; Helmet, etc. 73; Shield 74; Weapons 74; Vehicles of War— Chariot 76, Elephant 78, Horse 80	
MAURYA-ŚUNGA AGE Pre-Mauryan Costume 90; Greek Evidence 90; Weapons and Equipment 92; State's Responsibility 93; Āyudhāgārādhyakṣa (Superintendent of Armoury) 94; Sūtrādhyakṣa (Superintendent of Yarns) 95; Armour (Kavaca) 95; Shield (Carman) 96; Sword (Asi) 97; Bow (Dhanuṣ) 99; Sculptural Evidence—Headdress (Śirovastra) 101, Garments (Vastra) 101, Waist-band (Kaṭibandha) 101, Shoes (Upānaha) 103, Coiffeur (Keśavinyāsa) 103; Vehicles of War—Chariot (Ratha) 103, Elephant (Hastin) 105, Horse (Aśva) 106, Bit (Khalina) 107, Girth (Kakṣya) 109	90
ŚAKA-KUṢĀŅA AGE Foreign Impact 114; Bhārhut Soldier 117; Sāñcī Portrayals 119; Kilt and Tunic 120; Cross-belts 120; Trousers 120; Fillet 121; Top Boots 121; Armour 122; Helmet 123; Bow 123; Arrow-heads 124; Sword 125; Javelin 126; Shield 126; Mounted Archer 126; Accoutrements of Horse 127; Decline of Chariot 128	114
GUPTA AGE AND AFTER Synthesis 133; Evidence of Bāṇa Bhaṭṭa 134; Headdress 136; Upper Garment 138; Lower Garment 139; Waist-band 141; Footwear 141; Apron (Ācchādanaka) 142; Armour 142; Weapons—Bow 143, Sword 143, Shield 144; Vehicles of War—Elephant 144, Horse 145; Purānic view 147	133

6.

7.

8.